the edition

New Columnia Columnia

Intermediate Student's Book

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OXFORD

LANGUAGE INPUT

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1 It's a wonderful world!	Auxiliary verbs do, be, have p7 Naming the tenses Present, Past, Present Perfect p7 Questions and negatives What did you do last night? Cows don't eat meat. p7 Short answers Yes, I did. p8	What's in a word? Parts of speech and meaning Spelling and pronunciation Word formation Words that go together Keeping vocabulary records p12	Social expressions Never mind, Take care! You must be joking! p13
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LANGUAGE INPUT

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SKILLS DEVELOPMENT

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It's a wonderful world!

Tenses • Auxiliary verbs • Short answers • What's in a word? • Social expressions



TEST YOUR GRAMMAR

- Make questions with you from the sentences.
 - 1 | come from Scotland. (Where?)

Where do you come from?



- 2 I was born in London in 1984. (Where? When?)
- 3 I live in Milan. (Where?)
- 4 I've got two brothers and a sister. (How many?)
- 5 I'm studying English because I need it for my job. (Why?)
- 6 I've been studying English for three years. (How long?)
- 7 I've been to the United States, Canada, Japan, and Australia. (Which countries?)
- 8 I went to Canada three years ago. (When?)
- Ask and answer the questions with a partner.

Where do you come from?

From Mexico.

Where were you born?

In Puebla, a city near Mexico City.

3 Tell the class about your partner.

Enrique comes from Mexico. He was born in
Puebla in 1985, but now he lives in Mexico City.

WHAT DO YOU KNOW?

Tenses and auxiliary verbs

- 1 Answer the questions in the quiz.
 - Listen and check.





- When did the modern Olympic Games start?
- a 1806 b 1896 c 1922
- How long does it take for the sun's rays to reach the Earth?
- a 8 minutes
- b 8 hours
- c 8 days
- What was Neil Armstrong doing when he said in 1969, 'That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind.'?

- If you are flying over the International Date Line, which ocean is below you?
- a the Atlantic Ocean
- b the Pacific Ocean
- c the Indian Ocean
- What doesn't a vegetarian eat?
- 6 What does www. stand for?
- Where were glasses invented?
- a Mexico
- **b** Italy
- c China
- 8 How many times has Brazil won the World Cup?



GRAMMAR SPOT

1 Which questions in the quiz contain the following tenses?

Present	Past	Present Perfect
Simple	Simple	Simple
Present	Past	Present Perfect
Continuous	Continuous	Continuous
Present Simple passive	Past Simple passive	

2 Which tenses use the auxiliary verbs do/does/did to make the negative and question? Which tenses use the auxiliary verb have? Which tenses use the auxiliary verb be?

Grammar Reference 1.1-1.3 pp134-135

2 In groups, write some general knowledge questions. Ask the other groups.

What was John Lennon doing when he was assassinated? a performing on stage b recording an album c returning to his apartment 10 Which language is spoken by the most people in the world?

- a Spanish b Chinese c English
- Why didn't Nelson Mandela become President of South Africa until he was 76 years old?
- 12 How long have people been sending emails?
- a since the 1960s
- b since the 1970s
- c since the 1990s

PRACTICE

Negatives and pronunciation

- 1 Correct the information in the sentences.
 - 1 The sun rises in the west.
 - 2 Cows eat meat.
 - 3 Mercedes-Benz cars are made in Canada.
 - 4 Neil Armstrong landed on the moon in 1989.

The sun doesn't rise in the

west! It rises in the east!

- 5 John Lennon was performing on stage when he was assassinated.
- 6 The Pyramids were built by the Chinese.
- 7 We've been in class for five hours.
- 8 We're studying Italian.

T 1.2 Listen and compare. Notice the stress and intonation. Practise saying the sentences.

Talking about you

1	1	A What do last night?
	8	B I stayed at home and watched television.
	2	A What kind of books like reading?
		B Horror stories and science fiction.
3		A ever been to the United States?
		B Yes, I have. I went there last year.
		A like it?
		B Yes, I really enjoyed it.
	4	A What?
		B He's helping Maria with this exercise.
	5	A your mother do?
		B She works in a bank.
	6	A Why do your homework last night?
		B Because I didn't feel well.
	7	A What doing next weekend?
		B I'm going to a party.
	8	A you a TV in your bedroom?
		B No, I haven't. Just a CD player.
		Listen and check. With a partner, ask and aswer the questions about you.

3 T 1.4 Listen to the sentences. They all contain 's.

Write is or has.

3 ____ 5 ___ 7 ____

MAKING CONVERSATION

Short answers

1 T1.5 Listen to the breakfast conversation. How does Emma feel?

Dad Good morning! Did you have a nice time last night?

Emma Yes.

Dad Do you want breakfast?

Emma No.

Dad Have you had any coffee?

Emma Yes.

Dad Is Bill coming round tonight?

Emma No.

Dad OK. Are you leaving for

school soon?

Emma Yes. Bye!

2 T 1.6 Listen to a similar conversation. What are the differences?

3 Complete the conversation.

Dad Good morning! Did you have a nice time last night?

Emma Yes, ______. I went round to Bill's house.

Dad Do you want breakfast?

Emma No, _____, thanks. I'm not hungry.

Dad Have you had any coffee?

Emma Yes, _____. I don't want any

more, thanks.

Dad Is Bill coming round tonight?

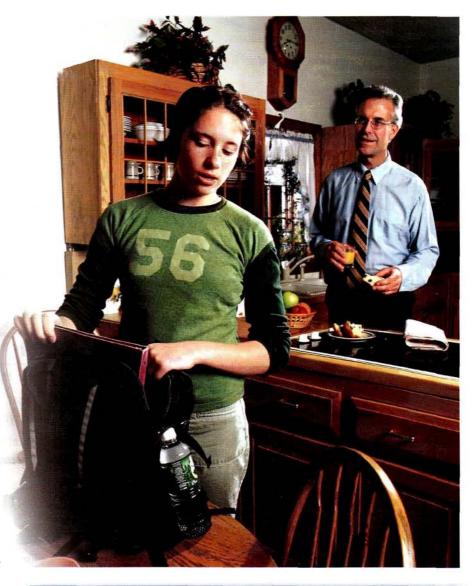
Emma No, _____. He's going out for dinner with his family.

Dad OK. Are you leaving for school

Emma Yes, ______. I'm going right now. Bye!

T 1.6 Listen again and check.

4 Close your books. Try to remember the conversation.



GRAMMAR SPOT

1 We use short answers in English conversation because *yes* or *no* on its own can sound impolite. It helps if you can add some information.

Did you watch the match last night?

Yes, I did. It was great!

2 Reply to these questions using a short answer. Add some information.

Do you like cooking? No, I don't. But I like eating!

Have you got any brothers or sisters?

Is it cold out today?

Are you working hard?

Did you go out last night?

Have you ever been to Singapore?

Grammar Reference 1.4 p135

5 T1.7 Listen to the questions. Answer using a short answer, and add some information.

PRACTICE

Conversations

1 Match a question in A with a short answer in B and a line in C.

	A	В	C
1	Do you like studying English?	No, I haven't.	It's freezing.
2	Is it a nice day today?	Yes, I am.	It's my favourite subject.
3	Have you seen my pen?	Yes, I do.	I couldn't afford to.
4	Are you staying at home this evening?	No, I didn't.	Do you want to come round?
5	Did you go on holiday last summer?	No, it isn't.	You can borrow mine if you want.

T1.8 Listen and check. Practise the conversations with a partner.

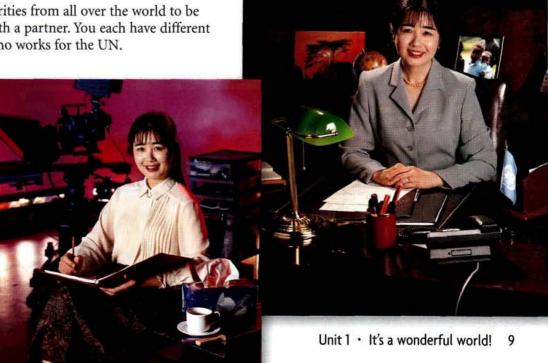
2 Read the class survey and add two questions of your own. Stand up! Ask three students the questions and complete the chart. Remember to add some information in your reply.

	Class Survey	S 1	S2	S ₃
1	Have you got a computer at home?	0	0	0
2 3	Are you going out tonight? Do you play a musical instrument?		0	0
4		Ö	Ö	Ö
(K)	Have you seen any good films lately? Are you going to have a seffect offer the lessen?	0	0	0
6 7	Are you going to have a coffee after the lesson?	0	0	0
8		0	0	0

Getting information

3 The United Nations invites celebrities from all over the world to be Goodwill Ambassadors. Work with a partner. You each have different information about Kaori Sato, who works for the UN. Ask and answer questions.

Student A Look at p151. Student B Look at p152.



READING AND SPEAKING

Wonders of the modern world

1 Match each topic in A with two items in B.

A	В
International travel	solar system
Medical science	competition online
The Internet	corn
Agriculture	health care drug abuse penicillin
Space travel	famine galaxies
The Olympic Games	abroad website

- Read the text about the wonders of the world. Write a topic from A in the paragraph headings 1–6.
- 3 Answer the questions.
 - 1 What has changed because of the Internet? What will happen with the Internet?
 - What has happened in space exploration since 1969?
 - 3 What is the most noticeable result of better health care?
 - 4 **X** = the number of people who travelled abroad in the nineteenth century. What does **X** also equal?
 - 5 What are the good and bad things about the Olympics?
 - 6 What point was Jonathan Swift making about farmers and politicians?
 - 7 'We are still here!' Why is this a wonder?
 - 8 What do these numbers refer to?

100 million	a few	hun	dred	1969		
millions of pe	eople	47	four	1709	50	

Talking about you

- 4 In groups, discuss one of these questions.
 - · What are your favourite websites?
 - When did you last travel by plane? Where were you going?
 - Are there any stories about health care in the news at the moment?
 - What sporting events are taking place now or in the near future?



WONDERSOF

I don't believe that today's wonders are similar in kind to the wonders of the Ancient World. They were all buildings, such as the Pyramids in Egypt, or other architectural structures. Over the past 100 years, we have seen amazing technological and scientific achievements. These are surely our modern wonders.

1

It is everywhere. More than half a billion people use it, and the number of people who are online increases by 100 million every year. In 1994 there were only a few hundred web pages. Today there are billions. It has revolutionized the way we live and work. But we are still in the

It has revolutionized the way we live and work. But we are still in the early days. Soon there will be more and more interactivity between the user and the website, and we will be able to give instructions using speech.

2

In 1969, Neil Armstrong stepped out of his space capsule onto the surface of the moon and made his famous statement: 'That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind'. Since then, there have been space probes to Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, and even to the sun. One day, a space observatory will study how the first stars and galaxies began. So far, it seems that we are alone in the universe. There are no signs yet that there is intelligent life outside our own solar system. But who knows what the future holds?